

TEMATY NA TYDZIEŃ 25-29.05.2020

26.05.2020 (wtorek) Wprowadzenie do czasu past perfect.

Kilka informacji: z czasem past perfect zetknęliśmy się już przy stronie biernej, ale wspominałam, że konkretne jego użycia dopiero omówię, co niniejszym czynię.

Czas past perfect ma taki sam operator dla wszystkich osób: **HAD** oraz czasownik z **III kolumny** (nieregularny) lub z **końcówką -ed** (regularny), np.

Lisa HAD COOKED dinner before her husband came back home. (Lisa ugotowała obiad zanim jej mąż wrócił do domu.)

Chcąc utworzyć przeczenie, dodajemy NOT do operatora, np.

But she HADN'T LAID the table. (Ale nie nakryła do stołu.)

Pytania tworzymy, jak zwykle, przez inwersję, np.

What else HAD SHE DONE before he returned? (Co jeszcze zrobiła zanim wrócił?)

Czasu past perfect używamy mówiąc o:

* czynnościach przeszłych, które miały miejsce PRZED innymi czynnościami z przeszłości (stąd często mówi się o tzw. zaprzeszłości):

They HAD DONE their homework before they WENT OUT to play. (Oni zrobili zadanie domowe **zanim** wyszli się pobawić.) - Oni najpierw odrobili zadanie i jest to czynność wcześniejsza (stąd past perfect); wyszli pobawić się później (stąd past simple);

* czynnościach przeszłych, które miały miejsce PRZED konkretnym czasem z przeszłości:

She HAD WATERED all the flowers BY FIVE O'CLOCK in the afternoon. (**Do godz. 5** po południu ona podlała wszystkie kwiaty.) W momencie, gdy wybiła godz. 5 po południu, ona miała już wszystkie kwiaty podlane;

* przeszłym odpowiedniku czasu present perfect, tj. użyjemy past perfect mówiąc o czynności rozpoczętej i zakończonej w przeszłości, podczas gdy w present perfect czynność rozpoczęła się w przeszłości, a skutek ma w teraźniejszości, np.

Jill **WASN'T** at home. She **HAD GONE OUT**. (Jill **NIE BYŁO** w domu, bo [wcześniej] wyszła.)

Jill **ISN'T** at home. She **HAS GONE OUT**. (Jill **NIE MA** w domu, bo [wcześniej] wyszła.)

Najczęstsze określniki czasu to: before, after, when, by, by the time, till/until.

Do zrobienia: zadania 1-5 na zdjęciach.

Perfect Continuous
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1 Put the verbs in brackets into the correct form of the past perfect simple.

- 1 Jason ...*had returned*... (return) home before the storm broke out.
- 2 (Lucy/pack) her suitcase by the time you called her?
- 3 The children (finish) doing their homework by nine o'clock.
- 4 (Julie/type) the letters by the time her boss came to the office?
- 5 I (not /finish) my lunch when uncle Bill came.
- 6 After Sarah (do) the shopping, she had coffee with her friends at a café.
- 7 When I got to the garage, the mechanic (not/repair) my car.
- 8 The boys were frightened because they (not/be) on a plane before.

It was Marie's birthday yesterday and she

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It was Marie's birthday yesterday and she gave a party for her friends. What had she done the day of the party? Look at the pictures. In pairs, ask and answer questions using the prompts below, as in the example.

SA: What had Marie done before the day of the party?
SB: She had prepared the food.



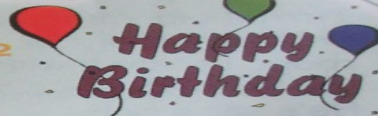
prepare/the food



bake/a cake

PARTY TIME

send/the invitations



put up/the decorations



clean/the house



borrow/some CDs

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Match column A with column B to make correct sentences. Which is the first action in each pair?

Column A

- 1 By the time he reached the airport *c (first action: the plane had already taken off)*
- 2 Mary was angry because
- 3 The bank robbers had escaped
- 4 We went to the theatre
- 5 The actress gave an interview

Column B

- a her husband had forgotten her birthday.
- b after we had bought the tickets.
- c the plane had already taken off.
- d after she had won the prize.
- e before the police arrived.

4

Use the prompts to make sentences, as in the example.

- e.g. a) After/When Sue had packed her suitcase, she called a taxi.
b) Sue had packed her suitcase before she called a taxi.

First

- Sue/pack/her suitcase
- Bob/eat/the meal
- Mary/read/the contract
- the boys/watch/the match
- Peter/borrow/some money

Then

- call/a taxi
- pay/the bill
- turn off/the TV
- buy/a car

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W zad. 4 then pod 'pay the bill' jest 'sign/it'.

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Join the sentences using the words in brackets.

- 1 She cleaned the house. Then, she watched TV. (after)
After she had cleaned the house, she watched TV.
- 2 I found a solution to my problem. Then, I felt happier.
(when)
- 3 The boys finished their homework. Then, they went out to play. (before)
.....
- 4 He locked the door. Then, the phone rang. (after)
.....
- 5 Sarah washed the dishes. Then, her husband arrived.
(by the time)
- 6 The concert finished. Then, the fans left the stadium.
(when)
- 7 The play started. Then, Henry arrived at the theatre.
(already...when)

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28.05.2020 (czwartek) Past perfect – ćwiczenia.

Do zrobienia: podręcznik, str. 98 zad. 1, 2, 5, 6.

29.05.2020 (piątek) Past perfect – ćwiczenia.

Do zrobienia: ćwiczenia, str. 88 zad. 1-6.